Sunday, February 16, 2025

Title: "The Ancient of Days and the Son of Man"

Text: Daniel 7

Series: The Book of Daniel

Orienting Ourselves to Daniel 7–12

- (1) Symbolic Pictures
- (2) Glimpses into the Future (near and far)
- (3) Clear and Unclear (e.g. Jesus' Parables)
- (4) Scripture Interprets Scripture
- (5) Down the Spiral Staircase

Daniel 7

The Vision in Dream

- #1. In the first year of King Belshazzar's reign, Daniel receives a dream, a vision from God (Daniel 7:1–8):
 - 4 winds of heaven (stirring the great sea) (v. 2)
 - 4 great beasts (came up out of the sea) (v. 3)
 - First Beast = Lion with Eagles Wings but humbled (i.e. Nebuchadnezzar who represents the Kingdom of Babylon) (v. 4)
 - Second Beast = Bear with three ribs in mouth (v. 5)
 - o Third Beast = Leopard with four wings on its back (v. 6)
 - Had four heads and dominion
 - o Fourth Beast = Terrifying and Strong (iron teeth) (v. 7)
 - Different from others; 10 horns
 - 1 horn emerges "eyes of a man and a moth speaking great things" (v. 8)

#2. A Vision of Heaven (7:9–14).

- The Ancient of Days (seated, worshipped by thousands; sat in judgment)
 - o "the beast was killed" and all the beasts dominion was taken away

Daniel 7:12 (ESV)

¹² As for the rest of the beasts, their dominion was taken away, but their lives were prolonged for a season and a time.

• The Son of Man

 Came to the Ancient of Days—with the clouds of heaven—and receives glory, and an everlasting kingdom

Daniel 7:13–14 (ESV)

13 "I saw in the night visions,

and behold, with the clouds of heaven

there came one like a son of man,

and he came to the Ancient of Days

and was presented before him.

And to him was given dominion

and glory and a kingdom,

that all peoples, nations, and languages

should serve him;

his dominion is an everlasting dominion,

which shall not pass away,

and his kingdom one

that shall not be destroyed.

The Interpretation

#3. Daniel is troubled and requests the meaning, and it is given to him (vv. 15–16)

A. The 4 Great Beasts = 4 Great Kings (v. 17)

- 1) The 4th Beast was different from the others and more terrifying (v. 19)
 - a) The Little Horn that rose above the rest and "spoke boastfully" waged war against and was defeating the "holy people' (v. 21)
 - b) Until the "Ancient of Days came and pronounced judgment (v. 22)
- 2) The Explanation:
- The 4th Beast = the 4th Kingdom (v. 23)
- The 10 Horns = 10 kings who come after the 4th kingdom (v. 24a)
- The Little Horn that Rises above the rest = A King who blasphemes the Most High God and oppresses his people for "a time, times, and half a time" (vv. 24b–25)
- In God's timing, even the Little Horn King will lose all power and the Most High God will be universally worshipped and His people will inherit His forever kingdom (vv. 26–27)
- (Again, Daniel is troubled (v. 28).

B. "The saints of the Most High shall receive" the forever kingdom (v. 18)

APPLICATIONS:

- 1) God rules over all of the kingdoms of this world.
- 2) God has appointed times for earthly regimes.
- 3) God's people will face hostility from the kingdom of this world.
- 4) God's people will victoriously reign in God's forever kingdom because of the Ancient of Days (cf. Daniel 7:18, 23).